Course Title: Mathematics I (3 Cr.)

Course Code: CACS104

Year/Semester: I/I

Class Load: 5 Hrs. / Week (Theory: 3 Hrs., Tutorial: 1 Hr., Practical: 1 Hr.)

## Course Description

This course includes several topics from algebra and analytical geometry such as set theory and real & complex number; relation, functions and graphs; sequence and series; matrices and determinants; permutation & combination; conic section and vector in space which are essential as mathematical foundation for computing.

### Course Objectives

The general objective of this course is to provide the students with basic mathematical skills required to understand Computer Application Courses.

### Course Contents

# Unit 1 Set Theory and Real & Complex Number

7 Hrs.

Concept, Notation and Specification of Sets, Types of Sets, Operations on Sets (Union, Intersection, Difference, Complement) and their Venn diagrams, Laws of Algebra of Sets (without proof), Cardinal Number of Set and Problems Related to Sets. Real Number System, Intervals, Absolute Value of Real Number. Introduction of Complex Number, Geometrical Representation of Complex Number, Simple Algebraic Properties of Complex Numbers (Addition, Multiplication, Inverse, Absolute Value)

## Unit 2 Relation, Functions and Graphs

8 Hrs.

Ordered pairs, Cartesian product, Relation, Domain and Range of a relation, Inverse of a relation; Types of relations: reflective, symmetric, transitive, and equivalence relations. Definition of function, Domain and Range of a function, Inverse function, Special functions (Identity, Constant), Algebraic (linear, Quadratic, Cubic), Trigonometric and their graphs. Definition of exponential and logarithmic functions, Composite function. (Mathematica)

## **<u>Unit 3</u>** Sequence and Series

7 Hrs.

Sequence and Series (Arithmetic, Geometric, Harmonic), Properties of Arithmetic, Geometric, Harmonic sequences, A. M., G. M., and H. M. and relation among them. Sum of Infinite Geometric Series. Taylor's Theorem (without proof), Taylor's series, Exponential series.

#### Unit 4 Matrices and Determinants

8 Hrs.

Introductions of Matrices, Types of Matrices, Equality of Matrices, Algebra of Matrices, Determinant, Transpose, Minors and Cofactors of Matrix. Properties of determinants (with out proof), Singular and non-singular matrix, adjoin and

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